DRAFT

FOR DISCUSSION ONLY

UNIFORM ADULT GUARDIANSHIP AND PROTECTIVE PROCEEDINGS JURISDICTION ACT

NATIONAL CONFERENCE OF COMMISSIONERS ON UNIFORM STATE LAWS

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1	UNIFORM ADULT GUARDIANSHIP AND PROTECTIVE PROCEEDINGS
2	JURISDICTION ACT
3	[ARTICLE] 1
4	GENERAL PROVISIONS
5	SECTION 101. SHORT TITLE. This [act] may be cited as the Uniform Adult
6	Guardianship and Protective Proceedings Jurisdiction Act.
7	SECTION 102. DEFINITIONS. In this [act]:
8	(1) "Adult" means an individual who has attained [18] years of age.
9	(2) "Commenced" means the filing of a first pleading in a guardianship or protective
10	proceeding.
11	(3) "Conservator" means a person appointed by the court to administer the property of an
12	adult, including an appointment under [insert reference to enacting state's conservatorship or
13	protective proceedings statute].
14	(4) "Emergency" means circumstances exist that will likely result in substantial harm to
15	the respondent's health, safety, or welfare, and that the appointment of a guardian is necessary
16	because no other person has authority to or is willing to act on the respondent's behalf.
17	(5) "Guardian" means a person appointed by the court to make decisions regarding the
18	person of an adult, including an appointment under [insert reference to enacting state's
19	guardianship statute].
20	(6) "Guardianship order" means an order appointing a guardian.
21	(7) "Guardianship proceeding" means a proceeding in which an order for the
22	appointment of a guardian is sought or has been entered.

(8) "Home state" means the state in which the respondent was physically present for at least six consecutive months immediately before the guardianship or protective proceeding commenced. A period of temporary absence counts as part of the six-month period.

- (9) "Incapacitated person" means an adult for whom a guardian has been appointed.
- (10) "Party" means the respondent, petitioner, guardian or conservator, or any other person allowed by the court to participate in a guardianship or protective proceeding.
- (11) "Person" means an individual, corporation, business trust, estate, trust, partnership, limited liability company, association, joint venture, government; governmental subdivision, agency, or instrumentality; public corporation; or any other legal or commercial entity.
- (12) "Protected person" means an adult for whom a conservator has been appointed or another protective order has been made.
- (13) "Protective order" means an order appointing a conservator or another court order related to management of an adult's property.
- (14) "Protective proceeding" means a judicial proceeding in which a protective order is sought or has been entered.
- (15) "Record" means information that is inscribed on a tangible medium or that is stored in an electronic or other medium and is retrievable in perceivable form.
- (16) "Respondent" means an adult for whom the appointment of a guardian or conservator or another protective order is sought.
- (17) "Significant connection state" means a state other than the home state with which a respondent has a significant connection other than mere physical presence and in which substantial evidence concerning the respondent is available, which may include:

1	(A) the location of the respondent's family and others required to be notified of
2	the guardianship or protective proceeding;
3	(B) the length of time the respondent has been or was formerly physically present
4	in the state and the duration of any absences;
5	(C) the location of the respondent's property; and
6	(D) the extent to which the respondent has other ties to the state such as voting
7	registration, filing of tax returns, driver registration, social relationships, and receipt of services.
8	(18) "State" means a state of the United States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, the
9	United States Virgin Islands, a federally recognized Indian tribe, or any territory or insular
10	possession subject to the jurisdiction of the United States.
11	SECTION 103. INTERNATIONAL APPLICATION OF [ACT].
12	(a) A court of this state shall treat a foreign country as if it were a state of the United
13	States for the purpose of applying [articles] 1, 2, and 3.
14	(b) Except to the extent such order violates fundamental principles of human rights, a
15	guardianship or protective order of a foreign country under factual circumstances in substantial
16	conformity with the jurisdictional standards of this [Act] may be registered and enforced under
17	[Article] 4.
18	SECTION 104. COMMUNICATION BETWEEN COURTS.
19	(a) A court of this state may communicate with a court in another state concerning a
20	proceeding arising under this [act]. The court may allow the parties to participate in the
21	communication.
22	(b) Except as otherwise provided in subsection (c), a record must be made of a

1 communication under this section. The parties must be informed promptly of the communication 2 and granted access to the record. 3 (c) Courts may communicate concerning schedules, calendars, court records, and similar 4 matters without informing the parties or making a record. 5 SECTION 105. COOPERATION BETWEEN COURTS. 6 (a) In a guardianship or protective proceeding in this state, a court of this state may 7 request the appropriate court of another state to: 8 (1) hold an evidentiary hearing; 9 (2) order a person in that state to produce or give evidence pursuant to procedures 10 of that state; 11 (3) order that an evaluation or assessment be made of the respondent, or order any 12 other investigation of a person involved in a proceeding; 13 (4) forward to the court of this state a certified copy of the transcript or other 14 record of a hearing under paragraph (a)(1) or any other proceedings, any evidence otherwise 15 presented under paragraph (a)(2), and any evaluation or assessment prepared in compliance with 16 the request under paragraph (a)(3); 17 (5) issue any other order necessary to assure the appearance of a person necessary 18 to make a determination, including the respondent or the incapacitated or protected person; and 19 (6) issue an order authorizing the release of medical, financial, criminal or other 20 relevant information in that state, including protected health information as described in 42 21 U.S.C. §1320d [, as amended].

22

(b) Upon request for assistance of the kind provided in subsection (a) from a court of

another state in which a guardianship or protective proceeding is pending, a court of this state has jurisdiction for the limited purpose of granting the relief requested or otherwise making reasonable efforts to comply with the request.

SECTION 106. TAKING TESTIMONY IN ANOTHER STATE.

- (a) In a guardianship or protective proceeding, in addition to other procedures that may be available, testimony of witnesses who are located in another state may be offered by deposition or other means allowable in this state for testimony taken in another state. The court on its own motion may order that the testimony of a witness be taken in another state and may prescribe the manner in which and the terms upon which the testimony is taken.
- (b) In a guardianship or protective proceeding, a court in this state may permit a witness located in another state to be deposed or to testify by telephone or audiovisual or other electronic means. A court of this state shall cooperate with courts of other states in designating an appropriate location for the deposition or testimony.
- [(c) Documentary evidence transmitted from another state to a court of this state by technological means that do not produce an original writing may not be excluded from evidence on an objection based on the means of transmission.]

1	[ARTICLE] 2
2	JURISDICTION
3	SECTION 201. EXCLUSIVE BASIS. This [article] provides the exclusive
4	jurisdictional basis for a court of this state to appoint a guardian or enter a protective order for an
5	adult.
6	SECTION 202. INITIAL JURISDICTION. In addition to the limited or special
7	jurisdiction specified in Section 203, a court of this state has jurisdiction to appoint a guardian or
8	enter a protective order for a respondent if:
9	(1) this state is the respondent's home state on the date the proceeding
10	commenced, or was the home state of the respondent within six months before commencement
11	of the proceeding;
12	(2) this state is a significant connection state and:
13	(A) the respondent does not have a home state, or a court of the home
14	state has declined to exercise jurisdiction under Section 205 on the basis that this state is the
15	more appropriate forum; or
16	(B) no proceeding has been commenced in the respondent's home state or
17	another significant connection state, no objection to the jurisdiction of the court in this state has
18	been filed, and the court in this state concludes that it is an appropriate forum; or
19	(3) this state is neither the home state nor a significant connection state but the
20	home state and all significant connection states have declined to exercise jurisdiction under
21	Section 205 on the basis that this state is the more appropriate forum, or the respondent has no
22	home state or significant connection state.

1	SECTION 203. SPECIAL CASES.
2	(a) A court lacking jurisdiction under Section 202 has jurisdiction to:
3	(1) appoint a guardian in an emergency for a term not exceeding [90] days for a
4	respondent who is physically located in this state;
5	(2) enter a protective order with respect to real or tangible personal property
6	located in the state; and
7	(3) appoint a guardian or conservator for an incapacitated or protected person for
8	whom a provisional order to transfer the proceeding from another state has been entered as
9	provided in Section 301.
10	(b) If a petition for the appointment of a guardian in an emergency is brought in a state
11	other than the respondent's home state, the court in which the proceeding is brought shall dismiss
12	the proceeding at the direction of the court in the respondent's home state, whether dismissal is
13	requested prior to or after the emergency appointment.
14	SECTION 204. EXCLUSIVE CONTINUING JURISDICTION. Except as provided
15	in Sections 203, a court that has appointed a guardian or entered a protective order consistent
16	with this [act] has exclusive, continuing jurisdiction over the proceeding until it is terminated by
17	the court or the appointment or order expires by its own terms.
18	SECTION 205. DECLINING JURISDICTION IF ANOTHER COURT MORE
19	APPROPRIATE FORUM.
20	(a) A court having jurisdiction under Section 202 to appoint a guardian or enter a

protective order may decline to exercise its jurisdiction if at any time it determines that a court of another state is a more appropriate forum.

1	(b) If a court of this state declines jurisdiction over a guardianship or protective
2	proceeding under subsection (a), it shall either dismiss the proceeding or stay the proceeding.
3	The court may impose any other condition the court considers just and proper, including the
4	condition that a guardianship or protective proceeding be promptly commenced in another state.
5	(c) In determining whether it is an appropriate forum, the court shall consider all relevant
6	factors, including:
7	(1) any expressed preference of the respondent;
8	(2) whether abuse, neglect, or exploitation of the respondent has occurred or is
9	likely to occur in the future and which state could best protect the respondent from the abuse,
10	neglect, or exploitation;
11	(3) the length of time the respondent was physically located in or was a legal
12	resident of this or another state;
13	(4) the distance of respondent from the court in each state;
14	(5) the financial circumstances of the respondent's estate;
15	(6) the nature and location of the evidence, including testimony of the
16	respondent;
17	(7) the ability of the court in each state to decide the issue expeditiously and the
18	procedures necessary to present the evidence;
19	(8) the familiarity of the court of each state with the facts and issues in the
20	proceeding; and
21	(9) if an appointment were made, the court's ability to monitor the guardian's or
22	conservator's conduct.

SECTION 206. JURISDICTION DECLINED BY REASON OF CONDUCT.

- (a) If at any time a court of this state determines that it acquired jurisdiction to appoint a guardian or enter a protective order because a party seeking to invoke its jurisdiction engaged in unjustifiable conduct, it may:
 - (1) decline to exercise jurisdiction;

- (2) exercise jurisdiction for the limited purpose of fashioning an appropriate remedy to ensure the safety of the respondent or the respondent's property or prevent a repetition of the unjustifiable conduct, including staying the proceeding until a guardianship or protective proceeding is commenced in a court of another state having jurisdiction; or
 - (3) continue to exercise jurisdiction after considering:
- (A) the extent to which the respondent and all persons required to be notified of the proceedings have acquiesced in the exercise of the court's jurisdiction;
- (B) whether it is a more appropriate forum than the court of any other state under Section 205; and
- (C) whether the court of any other state would have jurisdiction in substantial conformity with Section 202.
- (b) If a court of this state determines that it acquired jurisdiction to appoint a guardian or enter a protective order because a party seeking to invoke its jurisdiction engaged in unjustifiable conduct, it may assess against that party necessary and reasonable expenses including costs, communication expenses, attorney's fees, investigative fees, expenses for witnesses, and travel expenses during the course of the proceedings. The court may not assess fees, costs, or expenses against this state or a governmental subdivision, agency, or instrumentality of this state unless

authorized by law other than this [act].

SECTION 207. NOTICE OF PROCEEDING. If a petition for the appointment of a guardian or entry of a protective order is brought in this state and this state is not the respondent's home state, in addition to complying with the notice requirements of this state, notice of the proceeding must be given in the same manner as given in this state to those persons who would be entitled to notice of the petition were the proceeding brought in the respondent's home state.

SECTION 208. MULTIPLE PROCEEDINGS. Except for a petition for the appointment of a guardian in an emergency or a protective order limited to property located in this state as provided in Section 203, if a petition to appoint a guardian or enter a protective order is commenced in this and another state and neither petition has been dismissed or withdrawn, the following applies:

- (1) if the court in this state has jurisdiction under Section 202, it may proceed with the case unless a court in another state acquires jurisdiction under Section 202 prior to the appointment or entry of the order;
- (2) if the court in this state does not have jurisdiction under Section 202, whether at the time the petition is filed or at any time prior to the appointment or entry of the order, the court shall stay the proceeding and communicate with the court in the other state, and shall dismiss the proceeding if the court in the other state does not determine that the court in this state is a more appropriate forum.

1	[ARTICLE] 3
2	TRANSFER OF JURISDICTION
3	SECTION 301. PETITION TO TRANSFER JURISDICTION TO ANOTHER
4	STATE.
5	(a) Following the appointment of a guardian or conservator, the guardian or conservator
6	may petition the court to transfer the guardianship or conservatorship to another state.
7	(b) Notice of the petition to transfer a guardianship or conservatorship under subsection
8	(a) must be given to those persons who would be entitled to notice of a petition in the this state
9	for the appointment of a guardian or conservator.
10	(c) On the court's own motion or on request of the incapacitated, protected, or other
11	interested person, the court shall hold a hearing on a petition filed pursuant to subsection (a).
12	(d) The court shall enter a provisional order granting a petition to transfer a guardianship
13	if the court finds that:
14	(1) the incapacitated person is physically located in or is reasonably expected to
15	move permanently to the other state;
16	(2) no objection to the transfer has been made, or if an objection has been made,
17	the objector has not established that the transfer would be contrary to the interests of the
18	incapacitated person;
19	(3) the court is satisfied that the plans for the incapacitated person in the other
20	state are reasonable and sufficient; and
21	(4) the court is satisfied that the guardianship will be accepted by the court to
22	which the guardian has indicated the proceeding will be transferred.

1	(e) The court shall enter a provisional order granting a petition to transfer a
2	conservatorship if the court finds that:
3	(1) the protected person is physically located in or is reasonably expected to move
4	permanently to the other state, or the protected person has a significant connection to the other
5	state as provided in Section 103(17);
6	(2) no objection to the transfer has been made, or if an objection has been made,
7	the objector has not established that the transfer would be contrary to the interests of the
8	protected person;
9	(3) the court is satisfied that adequate arrangements will be made for management
10	of the protected person's property; and
11	(4) the court is satisfied that the conservatorship will be accepted by the court to
12	which the conservator has indicated the proceeding will be transferred.
13	SECTION 302. PETITION TO ACCEPT PROCEEDING TRANSFERRED FROM
14	ANOTHER STATE.
15	(a) Upon entry of a provisional order in another state to transfer a guardianship or
16	conservatorship to this state under procedures similar to those in Section 301, the guardian or
17	conservator shall petition the court in this state to accept the guardianship or conservatorship.
18	The petition shall include a certified copy of the other state's provisional order.
19	(b) Notice of a petition under subsection (a) to accept a guardianship or conservatorship
20	from another state must be given to those persons who would be entitled to notice were the
21	petition a petition for the appointment of a guardian or entry of a protective order in both the

transferring state and in this state.

(c) On the court's own motion or on request of the incapacitated, protected, or other
interested person, the court shall hold a hearing on a petition filed pursuant to subsection (a) to
accept a guardianship or conservatorship from another state.

- (d) The court shall issue a provisional order approving a petition filed under subsection
 (a) unless an objection is made and the objector establishes that transfer of the proceeding would be contrary to the interests of the incapacitated or protected person.
- (e) In approving a petition under this section, the court shall recognize a guardianship or conservatorship order from the other state, including the determination of the incapacitated or protected person's incapacity and the appointment of the guardian or conservator, if eligible to act in this state.
- (f) The denial of a petition filed under subsection (a) to accept a guardianship or conservatorship from another state does not affect the ability of a guardian or conservator appointed by a court in another state to seek appointment as guardian of the incapacitated person or conservator of the protected person under [insert statutory references for the regular appointment of guardian or conservator].

SECTION 303. FINAL ORDER IN TRANSFERRING STATE. Upon receipt from the court of the other state of the provisional order accepting the guardianship or conservatorship and the filing of the documents required in this state to terminate a guardianship or conservatorship, the court shall enter an order terminating the guardianship or conservatorship in this state and confirming the transfer of the proceeding to the other state.

SECTION 304. FINAL ORDER IN ACCEPTING STATE; COURT REVIEW.

(a) Upon receipt of the order from the transferring state terminating the guardianship or

- 1 conservatorship and confirming the transfer of the proceeding to this state, the court shall enter a
- 2 final order appointing the guardian or conservator as guardian or conservator in this state.
- 3 (b) Within [90] days after entry of a final order accepting a guardianship or
- 4 conservatorship transferred from another state, the court shall determine whether the
- 5 guardianship or conservatorship must be modified to conform to the law of this state.

[ARTICLE] 4

REGISTRATION AND RECOGNITION OF ORDERS FROM OTHER STATES
SECTION 401. REGISTRATION OF GUARDIANSHIP ORDERS. If a guardian
has not been appointed in this state and a petition for the appointment of a guardian is not
pending in this state, a guardian appointed in another state, after giving notice of an intent to
register to the appointing court, may register the guardianship order in this state by filing as a
foreign judgment in a court in any [appropriate county] of this state certified copies of the order
and letters of office.

SECTION 402. REGISTRATION OF CONSERVATORSHIP ORDERS. If a conservator has not been appointed in this state and a petition for a protective order is not pending in this state, a conservator appointed in another state, after giving notice of an intent to register to the appointing court, may register the protective proceeding in this state by filing as a foreign judgment in a court of this state, in a [county] in which property belonging to the protected person is located, certified copies of the order and letters of office and of any bond.

SECTION 403. EFFECT OF REGISTRATION.

- (a) Upon registration of a guardianship or protective order from another state, the guardian or conservator may exercise in this state all powers authorized in the order of appointment except as prohibited under the laws of this state, including maintaining actions and proceedings in this state subject to any conditions otherwise imposed upon nonresident parties.
- (b) A court of this state may grant any relief available under the law of this state to enforce a registered order.

1	[ARTICLE] 5
2	MISCELLANEOUS PROVISIONS
3	SECTION 501. APPLICATION AND CONSTRUCTION. In applying and
4	construing this uniform act, consideration must be given to the need to promote uniformity of the
5	law with respect to its subject matter among states that enact it.
6	SECTION 502. RELATION TO ELECTRONIC SIGNATURES IN GLOBAL
7	AND NATIONAL COMMERCE ACT. This [act] modifies, limits, and supersedes the federal
8	Electronic Signatures in Global and National Commerce Act, 15 U.S.C. Section 7001, et. seq.,
9	but does not modify, limit, or supersede Section 101(c) of that act, 15 U.S.C. Section 7001(c), or
10	authorize electronic delivery of any of the notices described in Section 103(b) of that act, 15
11	U.S.C. Section 7003(b).
12	SECTION 503. TRANSITIONAL PROVISION. A motion or other request for relief
13	made in a guardianship or protective proceeding or to enforce a guardianship or protective order
14	which was commenced before the effective date of this [act] is governed by the law in effect at
15	the time the motion or other request was made.
16	SECTION 504. EFFECTIVE DATE. This [act] takes effect
17	SECTION 505. REPEALS. The following acts and parts of acts are hereby repealed:
18	(1)
19	(2)
20	(3)